

HUGO RESERVOIR II

A Discussion of the Development of the Archaic Cultures in
Hugo Reservoir into the Pre-Formative and Formative Tradition and
Including the Descriptions of Three Archaic Sites Dug During the 1970
Field Season: Ch-89, The McKensie Site; Pu-58, The Hill Site, and
Ch-113A, The Pat Boyd Place, Area A

by

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ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE REPORT NO. 23
OKLAHOMA RIVER BASIN SURVEY

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Category 16

Plate XX, No. 8

Number of Specimens: 1

Description:

This is a section of a small ground stone object, the function of which is unexplained. If it were larger and made of a more common material, then it would undoubtedly be considered as a handstone or "mano" section. It is much smaller than most of these artifacts, however, and is made of a very fine grained material in some respects like sandstone. Its density is more reminiscent of a metamorphosed material, though. It is quite definitely siliceous but apparently does not fracture conchoidally although the fractures present on this specimen may not be representative of the density of the material. They could represent breaks along flaws in the material. It is certainly not an ordinary handstone in any case. Its bright red color is reminiscent of the color of much of the hematite in the debris.

Provenience: Table 13

Metal ArtifactsMiscellany

Number of Specimens: 146

Description:

Square nails - 51

Round nails - 2

Staples - 4

Tacks - 1

Barbs from barbed wire - 2

Trigger (Pistol?) - 1

Wire - 1

Button - 1 (Plate XX, No. 9)

Scraps - 80

Unidentified - 3 (Plate XX, Nos. 10, 11)

Provenience: Table 13

Ammunition and Related Items

Number of Specimens: 8

Description:

U.M.C. Co. "New Club" .12 Gg cartridge base - 2

W.R.A. Co. .45-.60 "W.C.F." center-fire cartridge - 1 (Plate XX, No. 12)

"Super X" rim fire .22 cartridge - 1

.22 bullet - 1

Impacted bullets - 2

.375 ball - 1

Provenience: Table 13

Historic Ceramic ArtifactsGlass Beads

Plate XX, Nos. 13, 14

Number of Specimens: 2

Description:

Two glass beads were found at the site, one in Level 2 of the deep squares and one in Level 2 of the O-S10 area. One of the beads is complete and the other represents one half of a bead. The whole specimen is made of clear glass and is of simple construction. It is a globular bead with the ends cut off. There are six full facets around its diameter and parts of six others both above and below the complete facets. Such a bead, with the ends present, would probably

have 20 facets. The second bead is one-half of a round red bead of simple construction.

Provenience: Table 13

Glass

Number of Specimens: 26

Description:

These are 26 pieces of glass, mostly from containers of one kind or another.

Their color and other characteristics compare with the material recovered from Ch-90. It is not a distinctive group of glass sherds.

Provenience: Table 13

Pottery

Number of Specimens: 72

Description:

Blue Feather Edge Ware	3	Plate XX, Nos. 15, 16
Blue Mocha Ware	1	Plate XX, Nos. 17, 18
Hand Painted Polychrome Ware	3	Plate XX, Nos. 19, 20
Hand Painted Monochrome Blue Ware	6	Plate XX, Nos. 21, 22
Hand Painted Monochrome Green Ware	4	Plate XX, Nos. 23, 24
Blue Transfer Design Ware	10	Plate XX, Nos. 25, 26
Red/Green Transfer Design Ware	2	Plate XX, Nos. 27, 28
Black Lined Ware	4	Plate XX, Nos. 29-31
Stone Ware	2	
Undecorated Ware	37	

Prehistoric Ceramic Artifacts

Decorated Types

East or Davis Incised

Plate XXI, No. 1

Number of Specimens: 1

Original Type Definition and Description: Suhm, Krieger and Jelks 1954.

Description:

This may be a sherd of an East or Davis Incised vessel. It is a rim sherd with three incised lines apparently encircling the vessel parallel to the rim and about $\frac{1}{2}$ inch apart. There may have been more of these lines involved in the whole pattern. Its temper is coarse and abundant clay/grit which is apparently more characteristic of Davis Incised than of East Incised. The difference is not viewed as being highly significant in any case since both types direct attention to the very early stages of the Caddoan sequence. The form represented is probably a straight sided bowl. The rim is vertical and flat. It has been only roughly smoothed. It is brown throughout.

Provenience: Square S9-0, Level 2

Miscellaneous Incised/Engraved

Plate XXI, Nos. 2, 5, 6

Number of Specimens: 4

Description:

One of these sherds is tempered with sand and clay, is black and has four parallel lines incised into its face. Two others are rim sherds, tempered

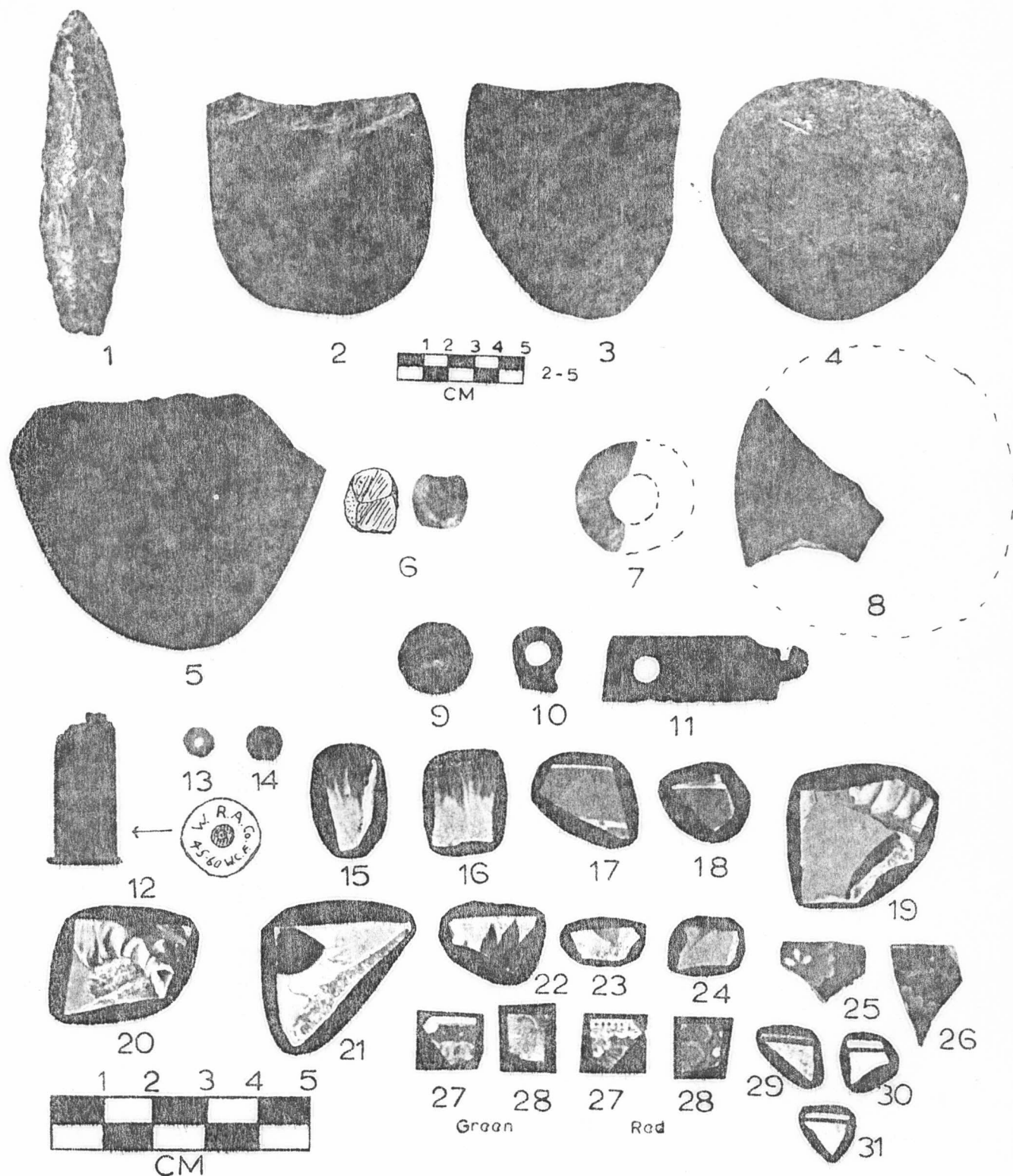


PLATE XX: Pu-58 Chipped Stone Tools. No. 1: Category 25. Pu-58 Ground Stone Tools. Nos. 2-4: Category 2. No. 5: Category 4. No. 6: Category 14. No. 7: Category 15. No. 8: Category 9. Pu-58 Metal Artifacts. No. 9: Metal Button. Nos. 10-11: Unidentified Metal objects. No. 12: .45-.60 Cartridge. Pu-58 Ceramic Artifacts. Nos. 13-14: Glass Beads. Nos 15-31: Historic Ceramic Artifacts. Note: Nos 27 and 28 are shown both on the obverse and reverse. The obverse of these two sherds shows a green transfer design while the reverse design is in red.